111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 382

To create a separate DNA database for predators against children, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 9, 2009

Ms. Jackson-Lee of Texas introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To create a separate DNA database for predators against children, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Save Our Children:
- 5 Stop the Predators Against Children DNA Act of 2009".
- 6 SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
- 7 Congress finds the following:
- 8 (1) Based on sexual assaults reported to law
- 9 enforcement, there are more 14-year old victims of
- sexual assault than victims of any other age.

- 1 (2) In 2007, there were more victims of sexual 2 assault between ages 3 and 17 than in any indi-3 vidual age group over age 17, and more victims age 4 2 than in any age group over 40.
 - (3) Children, like 5-year-old Samantha Runnion of California, who was abducted, sexually violated, and murdered, are most likely to be victims of sexual assault, with over one-third of all sexual assaults involving a victim who was under the age of 12.
 - (4) One of every 7 victims of sexual assault is under the age of 6.
- 12 (5) Murder is the only major cause of childhood 13 deaths that has increased over the past three dec-14 ades.
- 15 (6) Between 300,000 and 400,000 children are 16 victims of some type of sexual abuse or exploitation 17 every year.
- 18 (7) More attention should be given to seeking 19 solutions to sexual assault, exploitation, and abuse 20 of children.
- 21 SEC. 3. DNA DATABASE FOR PREDATORS AGAINST CHIL-
- DREN.

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- 23 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall estab-
- 24 lish and maintain, separate from any other DNA data-
- 25 base, a database solely for the purpose of collecting the

- 1 DNA information with respect to predators against chil-
- 2 dren. Under regulations issued by the Attorney General,
- 3 Federal, State, and local agencies and other entities may
- 4 submit DNA information to the Attorney General for in-
- 5 clusion in the database and may compare DNA informa-
- 6 tion against other DNA information in the database.
- 7 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
- 8 are authorized to be appropriated \$500,000 to establish
- 9 and maintain the database required by subsection (a) for
- 10 fiscal years 2010 through 2012.

11 SEC. 4. INCENTIVE GRANTS.

- 12 (a) Program Authorized.—From amounts made
- 13 available to carry out this section, the Attorney General
- 14 shall make grants to each State that has in effect one or
- 15 more programs that decrease the rate of recidivism among
- 16 predators against children, for use by the State to imple-
- 17 ment improvements to such programs.
- 18 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
- 19 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
- 20 such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2010-
- 21 2012.
- 22 SEC. 5. CONSEQUENCES FOR PREDATORS AGAINST CHIL-
- DREN.
- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if a per-
- 25 son who is a predator against children commits a crime

- 1 that would, in and of itself, establish that person as a
- 2 predator against children, the sentence imposed on that
- 3 person for that crime shall, without regard to any miti-
- 4 gating circumstance that would otherwise apply at sen-
- 5 tencing, be the maximum authorized by law.

6 SEC. 6. DEFINITION.

- 7 (a) IN GENERAL.—As used in this Act, the term
- 8 "predator against children" means a person who commits
- 9 a sex crime against the person of an individual who has
- 10 not attained the age of 18 years.
- 11 (b) STATUTORY RAPE EXCEPTION.—The term
- 12 "predator against children" shall not include a person who
- 13 commits a sex crime against the person of an individual
- 14 who has not attained the age of 18 years if—
- 15 (1) the individual against whom such crime was
- 16 committed has attained 16 years of age or older;
- 17 (2) the person who commits such crime is not
- more than 4 years older than such individual; and
- 19 (3) the conduct resulting in the commission of
- such crime was consensual.
- 21 (c) REGULATIONS.—Not later than one year after the
- 22 date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General
- 23 shall issue regulations relating to the definition of "sex

- 1 crime" as used in the definition of "predator against chil-
- 2 dren" under this section.

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